

### **LISTING OF THE CLAIMS**

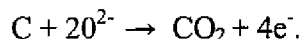
Claim 1 (Original): A direct-electrochemical-oxidation fuel cell for generating electrical energy from a solid-state organic fuel comprising:

    a cathode provided with an electrochemical-reduction catalyst that promotes formation of oxygen ions from an oxygen-containing source at the cathode;

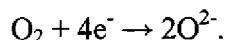
    an anode provided with an electrochemical-oxidation catalyst that promotes direct electrochemical oxidation of the solid-state organic fuel in the presence of the oxygen ions to produce electrical energy; and

    a solid-oxide electrolyte disposed to transmit the oxygen ions from the cathode to the anode.

    wherein direct electrochemical oxidation at the anode occurs according to the reaction:



Claim 2 (Original): The fuel cell according to claim 1, wherein formation of the oxygen ions at the cathode proceeds according to the reaction:



Claim 3 (Original): The fuel cell according to claim 1, wherein the solid-state organic fuel is coal, graphite, biomass or a combination thereof.

Claim 4 (Original): The fuel cell according to claim 3, wherein the biomass is selected from a group consisting of peat, rice hulls, and corn husks.

Claim 5 (Original): The fuel cell according to claim 1, wherein the direct electrochemical oxidation at said anode produces a product comprising a CO<sub>2</sub> concentration of at least 50 mol %.

Claim 6 (Original): The fuel cell according to claim 1, wherein the electrochemical reduction catalyst is lanthanum strontium manganese oxide.

Claim 7 (Previously Presented): The fuel cell according to claim 1, wherein the electrochemical-reduction catalyst is selected from  $\text{La}_{0.8}\text{Sr}_{0.2}\text{FeO}_3$  (LSF);  $\text{La}_{0.6}\text{Sr}_{0.4}\text{Fe}_{0.8}\text{Co}_{0.2}\text{O}_3$  (LSCF);  $\text{Sm}_{0.5}\text{Sr}_{0.5}\text{CoO}_3$  (SSC);  $\text{YBa}_2\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_y$ , wherein y is an integer having values within a range of 7 to 9;  $\text{La}_{0.99}\text{MnO}_3$ ;  $\text{LaMnO}_3$ ;  $\text{La}_x\text{Sr}_y\text{Mn}_3$  and  $\text{La}_x\text{Ca}_y\text{MnO}_3$ , wherein x is a number having values within a range of 0.6 to 0.95, and y is a number having values within a range of 0.1 to 0.4.

Claim 8 (Previously Presented): The fuel cell according to claim 1, wherein the electrochemical-reduction catalyst is selected from a material having a general formula of  $\text{A}_x\text{B}_y\text{CO}_3$ , wherein A is selected from La, Gd, Sm, Nd, Pr, Tb and Sr, B is selected from Sr, Ce, and Co, x is a number having values within a range of 0.6 to 0.94, and y is a number having values within a range of 0.1 to 0.4.

Claim 9 (Original): The fuel cell according to claim 1, wherein the electrochemical-oxidation catalyst provided to the anode includes platinum.

Claim 10 (Previously Presented): The fuel cell according to claim 1, wherein the electrochemical-oxidation catalyst includes rhenium.

Claim 11 (Original): The fuel cell according to claim 10, wherein the electrochemical-electrochemical oxidation catalyst is R3-NiO/YSZ.

Claim 12 (Original): The fuel cell according to claim 10, wherein the electrochemical-oxidation catalyst is Cu oxide-Pt.

Claim 13 (Previously Presented): The fuel cell according to claim 1, wherein the solid-oxide electrolyte is selected from doped oxides of Bi, Zr, Hf, Th, and Ce with either alkaline earth oxides such as CaO or MgO, or rare-earth oxides selected from  $\text{Sc}_2\text{O}_3$ ,  $\text{Y}_2\text{O}_3$ , and  $\text{Yb}_2\text{O}_3$ .

Claim 14 (Original): The fuel cell according to claim 1, wherein the solid-oxide electrolyte is selected from the group consisting of yttrium-stabilized zirconium and bismuth oxide.

Claim 15 (Original): The fuel cell according to claim 1, further comprising a housing that encloses the anode for receiving the solid-state organic fuel.

Claim 16 (Original): The fuel cell according to claim 15, further comprising feed passage through which the solid-state organic fuel can be inserted into the housing.

Claim 17 (Original): The fuel cell according to claim 1, wherein the electrochemical oxidation that occurs at the anode produces a product comprising a  $\text{NO}_x$  concentration of less than 5 mol %, wherein x is an integer within a range of 1 to 3.

Claim 18 (Original): The fuel cell according to claim 17, wherein the fuel cell has a maximum operating temperature of about 1200°C.

Claim 19 (Original): The fuel cell according to claim 1, wherein the direct electrochemical oxidation that occurs at the cathode results in a product comprising a CO concentration that is less than 10 mol %.

Claim 20 (Original): The fuel cell according to claim 19, wherein the fuel cell has a maximum operating temperature of about 1200°.

Claim 21 (Original): The fuel cell according to claim 1, wherein the fuel cell produces an electrical current of at least 100 mA/cm<sup>2</sup> for a period of time lasting at least 48 hours.

Claim 22 (Original): The fuel cell according to claim 1, wherein the fuel-conversion efficiency of the fuel cell is at least 30 mol % at 950°C.

Claim 23 (Original): A direct-electrochemical-electrochemical oxidation fuel cell for generating electrical energy from a solid-state organic fuel comprising:

a cathode provided with an electrochemical-reduction catalyst that promotes the formation of ions from an ion source at the cathode;

a anode provided with an electrochemical-oxidation catalyst that includes a sulfur-resistant material and promotes electrochemical oxidation of the solid-state organic fuel in the presence of the ions formed at the cathode to produce electrical energy; and

a solid-oxide electrolyte disposed to transmit the ions from the cathode to the anode.

Claim 24 (Original): The fuel cell according to claim 23, wherein the sulfur-resistant material includes at least one of Re, Mn and Mo.

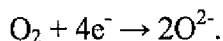
Claim 25 (Previously Presented): The fuel cell according to claim 24, wherein the sulfur-resistant material is selected from Re-NiO/YSZ and Cu oxide-Pt.

Claim 26 (Original): The fuel cell according to claim 23, wherein the electrochemical-reduction catalyst is lanthanum strontium manganese oxide.

Claim 27 (Previously Presented): The fuel cell according to claim 23, wherein the electrochemical-reduction catalyst is selected from  $\text{La}_{0.8}\text{Sr}_{0.2}\text{FeO}_3$  (LSF);  $\text{La}_{0.6}\text{Sr}_{0.4}\text{Fe}_{0.8}\text{Co}_{0.2}\text{O}_3$  (LSCF);  $\text{Sm}_{0.5}\text{Sr}_{0.5}\text{CoO}_3$  (SSC);  $\text{YBa}_2\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_y$ , wherein y is an integer having values within a range of 7 to 9;  $\text{La}_{0.99}\text{MnO}_3$ ;  $\text{LaMnO}_3$ ;  $\text{La}_x\text{Sr}_y\text{Mn}_3$  and  $\text{La}_x\text{Ca}_y\text{MnO}_3$ , wherein x is a number having values within a range of 0.6 to 0.95, and y is a number having values within a range of 0.1 to 0.4.

Claim 28 (Original): The fuel cell according to claim 23, wherein the ions formed at the cathode are oxygen ions formed according to the reaction;

Claim 29 (Original): The fuel cell according to claim 23, wherein the solid-state organic fuel is coal, graphite, biomass, polymers or a combination thereof.



Claim 30 (Previously Presented): The fuel cell according to claim 29, wherein the biomass is selected from peat, rice hulls, and corn husks.

Claim 31 (previously presented): The fuel cell according to claim 23, wherein the solid-oxide electrolyte is selected from doped oxides of Bi, Zr, Hf, Th, and Ce with either alkaline earth oxides such as CaO or MgO, or rare-earth oxides selected from  $\text{Sc}_2\text{O}_3$ ,  $\text{Y}_2\text{O}_3$ , and  $\text{Yb}_2\text{O}_3$ .

Claim 32 (original): The fuel cell according to claim 31, wherein the solid-oxide electrolyte is selected from the group consisting of yttrium-stabilized zirconium and bismuth oxide.

Claim 33 (original): The fuel cell according to claim 23, wherein electrochemical oxidation of the solid-state organic fuel at the anode produces a product having a  $\text{CO}_2$  concentration of at least 50 mol %.

Claim 34 (original): The fuel cell according to claim 33, wherein the fuel cell has a maximum operating temperature that is less than  $1200^\circ\text{C}$ .

Claim 35 (original): The fuel cell according to claim 23, wherein electrochemical oxidation of the solid-state organic fuel at the anode produces a product having a  $\text{NO}_x$  concentration that is less than 0.1 mol %, wherein x represents integers ranging from 1 to 3.

Claim 36 (previously presented): The fuel cell according to claim 23, wherein the electrochemical-oxidation catalyst is selected from a noble metal, group VIII metal/metal oxide, oxides of sulfur-resistant materials, oxides of Ce, Cr, Fe, and Pb, combinations thereof, multiple oxides, Cu oxide-Pt, and Re-NiO/YSZ, wherein the electrochemical-oxidation catalysts including non-noble metals also include a sulfur-resistant substance selected from Re, Mn, Mo, Ag, Cu, and Au.

Claims 37-40 (Canceled)

Claim 41 (Previously Presented): The fuel cell according to claim 13, wherein the solid oxide electrolyte comprises at least one of  $\text{Bi}_2\text{O}_2$ ,  $(\text{Bi}_2\text{O}_7)_{0.75}(\text{Y}_2\text{O}_3)_{0.25}$ ,  $\text{BaTh}_{0.9}\text{Gd}_{0.1}\text{O}_3$ ,

$\text{La}_{0.8}\text{Sr}_{0.2}\text{Ga}_{0.8}\text{Mg}_{0.2}\text{O}_3$ ,  $(\text{Ce}_2)_{0.8}(\text{GdO}_{0.5})_{0.2}$ ,  $(\text{ZrO}_2)_{0.9}(\text{Sc}_2\text{O}_3)_{0.1}$ ,  $(\text{ZrO}_2)_{0.9}(\text{Y}_2\text{O}_3)_{0.1}$ ,  
 $(\text{ZrO}_2)_{0.87}(\text{CaO})_{0.13}$ ,  $(\text{La}_2\text{O}_3)_{0.95}(\text{SrO})_{0.05}$

Claim 42 (Previously Presented): The fuel cell according to claim 31, wherein the solid oxide electrolyte comprises at least one of  $\text{Bi}_2\text{O}_2$ ,  $(\text{Bi}_2\text{O}_7)_{0.75}(\text{Y}_2\text{O}_3)_{0.25}$ ,  $\text{BaTh}_{0.9}\text{Gd}_{0.1}\text{O}_3$ ,  $\text{La}_{0.8}\text{Sr}_{0.2}\text{Ga}_{0.8}\text{Mg}_{0.2}\text{O}_3$ ,  $(\text{Ce}_2)_{0.8}(\text{GdO}_{0.5})_{0.2}$ ,  $(\text{ZrO}_2)_{0.9}(\text{Sc}_2\text{O}_3)_{0.1}$ ,  $(\text{ZrO}_2)_{0.9}(\text{Y}_2\text{O}_3)_{0.1}$ ,  $(\text{ZrO}_2)_{0.87}(\text{CaO})_{0.13}$ ,  $(\text{La}_2\text{O}_3)_{0.95}(\text{SrO})_{0.05}$ .